Grade 9 Math - advanced Topics on the Mid-Year Exam

TOPIC	Y	NY
Pythagoras		
Tythagoras		
Finding the missing side lengths in a right-angle triangle		
Finding missing side lengths given complex shapes with right triangles		
Using algebraic expressions to represent missing side lengths in a right triangle		
• Finding side lengths using irrational notation (ex.: $x = \sqrt{number}$, no rounding)		
Algebra		
Adding, Subtracting polynomials (with and without brackets)		
Multiplying polynomials using the distributive property (binomial x trinomial)		
Division of a polynomial by a monomial (rules of exponents applied here)		
Isolating variables and solving for 'x', given fractions		
• Using algebraic expressions to represent the perimeter and area of complex shapes		
Rules of Exponents		
Multiplying and Dividing powers with the same base		
Negative exponents		
Powers of powers		
Changes of base		
Linear Equations		
How to identify the INITIAL VALUE ('b') on a GRAPH (Y-intercept)		
• How to find the SLOPE of a line ('a = $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$)		
 How to find the EQUATION of a line given the SLOPE and a POINT on the line 		
How to find the EQUATION of a line given TWO POINTS on the line		
How to find an X-INTERCEPT, given an EQUATION or a WORD PROBLEM		
How to find a Y-INTERCEPT , given an EQUATION or a WORD PROBLEM		
Scientific Notation		
Adding, Subtracting, Multiplying and Dividing numbers written in S.N.		
Converting numbers written in standard notation into S.N. and vice-versa		

Inequalities		
How to isolate a variable in a complex inequality (remember: switching the sign)		
• Expressing inequalities in: number lines , interval notation, set-builder notation		
Surface Area		
Solving for unknown side lengths given perimeters and/or areas complex shapes	1	
Area and Perimeter of Squares		
Area and Perimeter of Rectangles		
Area and Perimeter of Triangles		