Grade 9 Math - advanced

| TOPIC | Y | NY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pythagoras |  |  |
| - Finding the missing side lengths in a right-angle triangle |  |  |
| - Finding missing side lengths given complex shapes with right triangles |  |  |
| - Using algebraic expressions to represent missing side lengths in a right triangle |  |  |
| - Finding side lengths using irrational notation (ex.: $\mathrm{x}=\sqrt{\text { number }}$, no rounding) |  |  |
| Algebra |  |  |
| - Adding, Subtracting polynomials (with and without brackets) |  |  |
| - Multiplying polynomials using the distributive property (binomial x trinomial) |  |  |
| - Division of a polynomial by a monomial (rules of exponents applied here) |  |  |
| - Isolating variables and solving for ' x ', given fractions |  |  |
| - Using algebraic expressions to represent the perimeter and area of complex shapes |  |  |
| Rules of Exponents |  |  |

- Multiplying and Dividing powers with the same base
- Negative exponents
- Powers of powers
- Changes of base


## Linear Equations

- How to identify the INITIAL VALUE ('b') on a GRAPH (Y-intercept)
- How to find the SLOPE of a line ( ' $\mathrm{a}=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}$ )
- How to find the EQUATION of a line given the SLOPE and a POINT on the line
- How to find the EQUATION of a line given TWO POINTS on the line
- How to find an X-INTERCEPT, given an EQUATION or a WORD PROBLEM
- How to find a Y-INTERCEPT, given an EQUATION or a WORD PROBLEM

Scientific Notation

- Adding, Subtracting, Multiplying and Dividing numbers written in S.N.
- Converting numbers written in standard notation into S.N. and vice-versa


## Inequalities

- How to isolate a variable in a complex inequality (remember: switching the sign)
- Expressing inequalities in: number lines, interval notation, set-builder notation

Surface Area

- Solving for unknown side lengths given perimeters and/or areas complex shapes
- Area and Perimeter of Squares
- Area and Perimeter of Rectangles
- Area and Perimeter of Triangles

